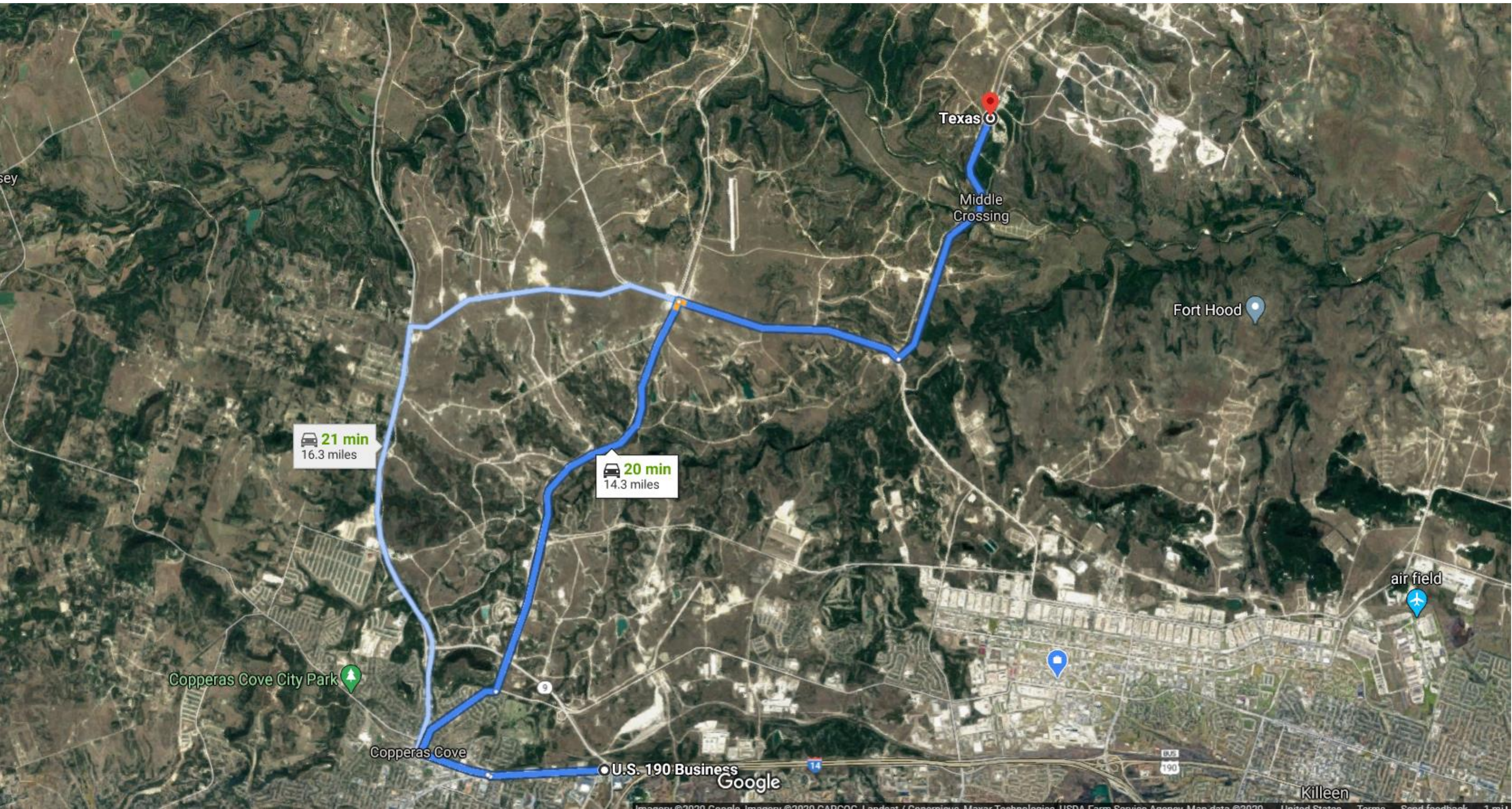
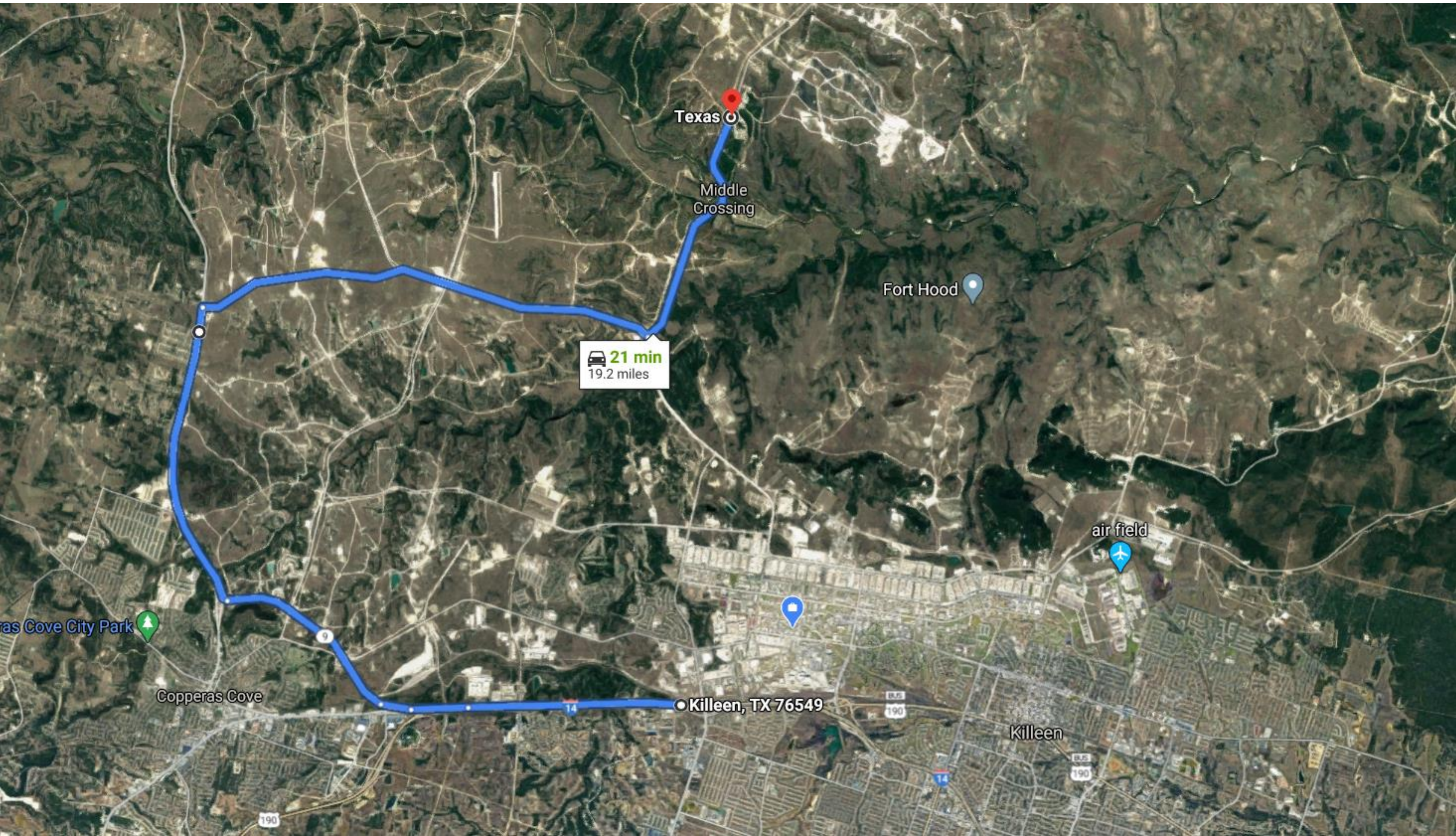


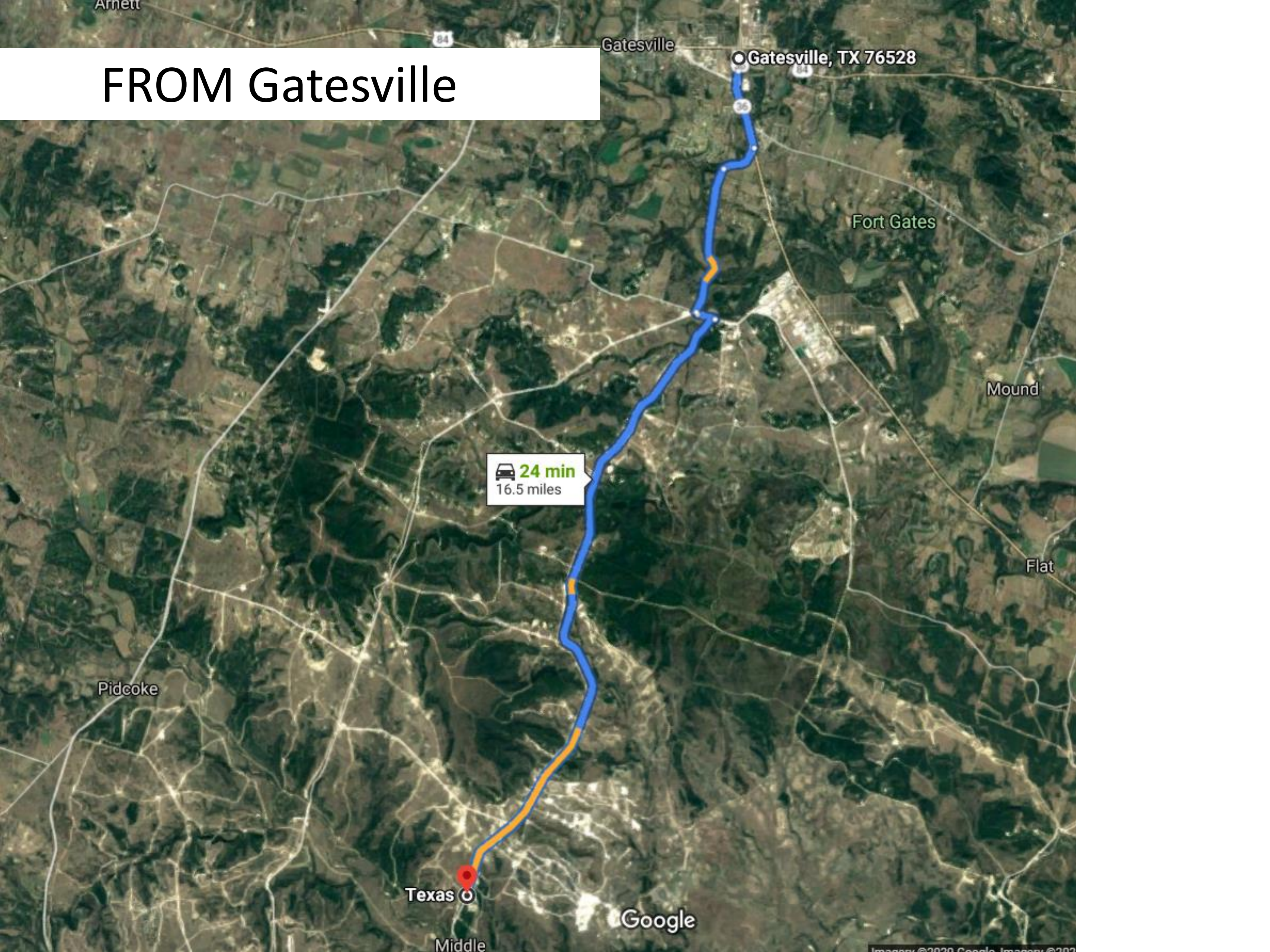
FROM COPPERAS COVE



FROM KILLEEN



FROM Gatesville



 **24 min**
16.5 miles

Google

FROM Gatesville

